# Human Exposure to Radiofrequency (RF) Fields From Mobile (Vehicle - Mounted) Antenna

## FCC Consumer Facts

## **Background**

Vehicle-mounted antennas used for cellular communications normally operate at a power level of 3 watts or less. These cellular antennas are typically mounted on the roof, trunk, or rear window of a car or truck.

### **Results of Studies**

Studies show that, in order to be exposed to RF levels that approach the safety limits adopted by the FCC, it would be necessary to remain very close to a vehicle-mounted cellular antenna for a significant amount of time. Studies have also shown that the metal body of the vehicle can effectively shield occupants. Proper installation of a vehicle-mounted antenna to maximize this shielding effect is a good way to minimize exposure. Some companies recommend that antennas be installed either in the center of the roof or center of the trunk of a vehicle. In response to concerns expressed over the commonly used rear-window mounted cellular antennas, a minimum separation distance of 1-2 feet has been suggested as a way to minimize exposure to vehicle occupants.

### Conclusions/Recommendations

From data gathered to date, properly-installed, vehicle-mounted, personal wireless transceivers using up to 3 watts of power result in maximum exposure levels in or near the vehicle that are typically well below the FCC's safety limits, assuming that the transmitting antenna is 6 inches or more from vehicle occupants.

For further information on this topic or for general information on other telecommunication-related issues, refer to the Web sites at <a href="https://www.fcc.gov/cgb">www.fcc.gov/cgb</a> or <a href="https://www.fcc.gov/oet/rfsafety">www.fcc.gov/oet/rfsafety</a>.

You may also contact the FCC's Consumer & Governmental Affairs Bureau in the following ways:

E-mail: fccinfo@fcc.gov
Telephone: 1-888-CALL-FCC
(1-888-225-5322) voice;
1-888-TELL-FCC (1-888-835-5322) TTY
OET's RF Safety Line: 202-418-2464
Postal Mail: Federal Communications Commission
445 12<sup>th</sup> Street, SW
Washington, DC 20554

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